

**DEPARTMENTS THAT CURRENTLY  
RECORD A MAJORITY OF CUSTODIAL INTERROGATIONS**

*PD stands for Police Department, DPS for Department of Public Safety,  
and CS for County Sheriff.*

**Alabama**

Mobile CS  
Mobile PD  
Prichard PD

**Alaska**

All departments - Supreme  
Court ruling<sup>1</sup>

**Arizona**

Casa Grande PD  
Chandler PD  
Coconino CS  
El Mirage PD  
Flagstaff PD  
Gila CS  
Gilbert PD  
Glendale PD  
Marana PD  
Maricopa CS  
Mesa PD  
Oro Valley PD  
Payson PD  
Peoria PD  
Phoenix PD  
Pima CS  
Pinal CS  
Prescott PD  
Scottsdale PD  
Sierra Vista PD  
Somerton PD

**South Tucson PD**

Surprise PD  
Tempe PD  
Tucson PD  
Yavapai CS  
Yuma CS  
Yuma PD

**Arkansas**

AR State PD  
Fayetteville FD  
Fayetteville PD  
14th Judicial District  
Drug Task Force  
Washington CS  
Van Buren PD

**California**

Alameda CS  
Auburn PD  
Butte CS  
Carlsbad PD  
Contra Costa CS  
El Cajon PD  
El Dorado CS  
Escondido PD  
Folsom PD  
Grass Valley PD  
Hayward PD  
LaMesa PD  
Livermore PD  
Oceanside PD  
Orange CO Fire Authority

**Orange CS**

Placer CS  
Rocklin PD  
Roseville PD  
Sacramento CS  
Sacramento PD  
San Bernardino CS  
San Diego PD  
San Francisco PD  
San Joaquin CS  
San Jose PD  
San Leandro PD  
San Luis PD  
Santa Clara CS  
Santa Clara PD  
Santa Cruz PD  
Stockton PD  
Union City PD  
Ventura CS  
West Sacramento PD  
Woodland PD  
Yolo CS

**Colorado**

Arvada PD  
Aurora PD  
Boulder PD  
Brighton PD  
Broomfield PD  
Colorado Springs PD  
Commerce City PD  
Cortez PD

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<sup>1</sup> *Stephan v. State*, 711 P.2d 1156,  
1162 (Alaska 1985).

Denver PD  
El Paso CS  
Ft. Collins PD  
Lakewood PD  
Larimer CS  
Logan CS  
Loveland PD  
Montezuma CS  
Sterling PD  
Thornton PD

**Connecticut**

Bloomfield PD  
Cheshire PD

**Delaware**

DE State PD  
New Castle City PD  
New Castle County PD

**District of Columbia**

All departments - statute<sup>2</sup>

**Florida**

Broward CS  
Cape Coral PD  
Collier CS  
Coral Springs PD  
Daytona Beach PD  
Ft. Lauderdale PD  
Ft. Myers PD  
Hallandale Beach PD  
Hialeah PD  
Hollywood PD  
Key West PD  
Kissimmee PD  
Lee CS  
Manatee CS  
Margate PD  
Miami PD  
Mount Dora PD  
Orange CS  
Osceola CS  
Palatka PD  
Pembroke Pines PD

Pinellas CS  
Port Orange PD  
Sanibel PD  
St. Petersburg PD

**Georgia**

Atlanta PD  
Cobb County PD  
DeKalb County PD  
Fulton County PD  
Gwinnett County PD  
Houston CS  
Macon PD  
Perry PD  
Savannah-Chatham PD  
Warner Robins PD

**Hawaii**

Honolulu PD

**Idaho**

Ada CS  
Blaine CS  
Boise City PD  
Bonneville CS  
Caldwell PD  
Canyon CS  
Cassia CS  
Coeur d' Alene PD  
Garden City PD  
Gooding CS  
Gooding PD  
Hailey PD  
ID Dept Fish & Games  
ID Falls PD  
ID State PD  
Jerome CS  
Jerome PD  
Ketchum PD  
Lincoln CS  
Meridian PD  
Nampa PD  
Pocatello PD  
Post Falls PD  
Twin Falls PD

**Illinois**

All departments -  
homicides - statute<sup>3</sup>  
Other felonies -  
Bloomington PD  
Dixon PD  
DuPage CS  
East St. Louis PD  
Galena PD  
Kankakee CS  
Kankakee PD  
Naperville PD  
O'Fallon PD  
Rockton PD  
Winnebago CS

**Indiana**

Allen CS  
Atlanta PD  
Auburn PD  
Carmel PD  
Cicero PD  
Clark CS  
Clarksville PD  
Dyer PD  
Elkhart PD  
Fishers PD  
Floyd CS  
Fort Wayne PD  
Greensburg PD  
Hamilton CS  
Hancock CS  
Hartford PD  
IN State PD  
Jeffersonville PD  
Johnson CS  
Montpelier PD  
Noblesville PD  
Schererville PD  
Sheridan PD

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<sup>2</sup> D.C. CODE §§ 5-116.01-03 (2005).

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<sup>3</sup> 705 ILL. COMP. STAT. ANN. § 405/5-401.5 (West 2006); 725 ILL. COMP. STAT. ANN. § 5/103-2.1 (West 2006); 720 ILL. COMP. STAT. ANN. § 5/14-3(k) (West 2006).

Steuben CS  
Westfield PD

**Iowa**  
Altoona PD  
Ames PD  
Ankeny PD  
Arnolds Park PD  
Benton CS  
Bettendorf PD  
Cedar Rapids PD  
Council Bluffs PD  
Davenport PD  
Des Moines PD  
Fayette CS  
Fayette County PD  
Iowa City PD  
Iowa DPS  
Johnson CS  
Linn CS  
Marion PD  
Marshalltown PD  
Muscatine PD  
Nevada PD  
Parkersburg PD  
Polk CS  
Pottawattamie CS  
Sioux City PD  
Vinton PD  
Waterloo PD  
Waverly PD

**Kansas**  
Liberal PD  
Ottawa PD  
Sedgwick CS  
Wichita PD

**Kentucky**  
Elizabethtown PD  
Hardin CS  
Louisville Metro PD  
Louisville PD  
Oldham CS  
St. Matthews PD

**Louisiana**  
Lafayette City PD  
Lake Charles PD  
Oak Grove PD  
Plaquemines Parish CS  
St. Tammany Parish CS

**Maine**  
All departments - statute<sup>4</sup>

**Maryland**  
Harford CS  
Montgomery PD  
Prince George's County PD

**Massachusetts**<sup>5</sup>  
Boston PD  
Bourne PD  
Brewster PD  
Cambridge  
Chatham PD  
Dennis PD  
Edgartown PD  
Fall River PD  
Oak Bluffs PD  
Orleans PD  
Revere Fire Dept.  
Somerset PD  
Troro PD  
Yarmouth PD

**Michigan**  
Auburn Hills PD  
Benzie CS  
Big Rapids DPS  
Bloomfield Hills DPS  
Cass County Drug  
Enforcement Team  
Charlevoix CS

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<sup>4</sup> ME REV. STAT. ANN. Title 25,  
§ 2803-B(1)(K) (West 2006).

<sup>5</sup> Owing to the ruling of the  
Supreme Judicial Court of  
Massachusetts in *Commonwealth v.*  
*DiGiambattista*, 813 N.E.2d 516  
(Mass. 2004), most law enforce-  
ment agencies have begun to record  
custodial felony interrogations.

Emmet CS  
Farmington DPS  
Gerrish Township PD  
Gladwin PD  
Huntington Woods DPS  
Isabella CS  
Kent CS  
Kentwood PD  
Lake CS  
Ludington PD  
Manistee CS  
Mason CS  
Mecosta CS  
MI State PD  
Milford PD  
Mt. Pleasant PD  
Oak Park DPS  
Onaway PD  
Paw Paw PD  
Redford Township PD  
Scottville PD  
Troy PD  
Waterford PD  
West Branch PD

**Minnesota**  
All departments - Supreme  
Court ruling<sup>6</sup>

**Mississippi**  
Biloxi PD  
Cleveland PD  
Gulfport PD  
Harrison CS  
Jackson CS

**Missouri**  
Lake Area Narcotics  
Enforcement Group  
Platte CS  
St. Louis County  
Major Case Squad  
St. Louis County PD

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<sup>6</sup> *State v. Scales*, 518 N.W.2d 587,  
591 (Minn. 1994).

**Montana**

Billings PD  
 Bozeman PD  
 Butte/Silverbow LED  
 Cascade CS  
 Flathead CS  
 Gallatin CS  
 Great Falls PD  
 Helena PD  
 Kalispell PD  
 Lewis & Clark CS  
 Missoula PD  
 Missoula CS

**Nebraska**

Beatrice PD  
 Buffalo CS  
 Columbus PD  
 Cozad PD  
 Dawson CS  
 Douglas CS  
 Grand Island PD  
 Hall CS  
 Hastings PD  
 Holdredge PD  
 Kearney PD  
 Lancaster CS  
 Lincoln CS  
 Lincoln PD  
 Madison CS  
 NE State Patrol  
 Norfolk PD  
 North Platte PD  
 Omaha PD  
 O'Neill PD  
 Sarpy CS

**Nevada**

Boulder City PD  
 Carlin PD  
 Douglas CS  
 Elko CS  
 Elko PD  
 Henderson PD  
 Lander CS  
 Las Vegas Metro PD

Nevada DPS  
 North Las Vegas PD  
 Reno PD  
 Sparks PD  
 Washoe CS  
 Wells PD  
 Yerington PD

**New Hampshire<sup>7</sup>**

Carroll CS  
 Concord PD  
 Conway PD  
 Enfield PD  
 Keene PD  
 Laconia PD  
 Lebanon PD  
 Nashua PD  
 NH State PD  
 Plymouth PD  
 Portsmouth PD  
 Swanzey PD

**New Jersey**

All departments - Supreme  
 Court Rule: homicides  
 1/06, other felonies 1/07<sup>8</sup>

**New Mexico**

All departments - statute<sup>9</sup>

**New York**

Binghamton PD  
 Broome CS  
 Cayuga Heights PD  
 Delaware CS  
 Deposit PD  
 Dryden PD

Endicott PD  
 NY State PD - Binghamton  
 NY State PD - Ithaca  
 NY State PD - Oneonta  
 NY State PD - Sidney  
 Tompkins CS  
 Vestal PD

**North Carolina**

Burlington PD  
 Concord PD  
 Wilmington PD

**North Dakota**

Bismarck PD  
 Burleigh CS  
 Fargo PD  
 Grand Forks CS  
 Grand Forks PD

**Ohio**

Akron PD  
 Brown CS  
 Columbus PD  
 Dawson CS  
 Franklin PD  
 Garfield Heights PD  
 Grandview Heights PD  
 Hartford PD  
 Hudson PD  
 Millersburg PD  
 OH Board of Pharmacy  
 OH State Univ. PD  
 Ontario PD  
 Reynoldsburg PD  
 Upper Arlington PD  
 Wapakoneta PD  
 Westerville PD  
 Westlake PD  
 Worthington PD

**Oklahoma**

Moore PD  
 Norman PD  
 Oklahoma CS  
 Tecumseh PD

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<sup>7</sup> *In State v. Barnett*, 789 A.2d 629, 632-33 (N.H. 2002), the Supreme Court held that, if an electronically recorded final statement is offered into evidence, it is admissible only if the entire post-*Miranda* interrogation session was recorded.

<sup>8</sup> Supreme Court Rule 3.17 (2005).

<sup>9</sup> N.M. STAT. ANN. § 29-1-16 (West 2006).

**Oregon**

Bend PD  
 Clackamas CS  
 Douglas CS  
 Eugene PD  
 Lincoln City PD  
 Medford PD  
 Ontario PD  
 OR State PD, Springfield  
 Roseburg PD  
 Salem PD  
 Warrenton PD  
 Yamhill CS

**Pennsylvania**

Bethlehem PD  
 Tredyffrin Township PD  
 Whitehall PD

**Rhode Island**

Woonsocket PD

**South Carolina**

Aiken CS  
 Aiken DPS  
 N. Augusta DPS  
 Savannah River  
 Site Law Enf.

**South Dakota**

Aberdeen PD  
 Brown CS  
 Clay CS  
 Lincoln CS  
 Sioux Falls PD  
 SD State Div. of Criminal  
 Investigations  
 Vermillion PD

**Tennessee**

Blount CS  
 Bradley CS  
 Brentwood PD  
 Chattanooga PD  
 Cleveland PD  
 Goodlettsville PD  
 Hamilton CS  
 Hendersonville PD

Loudon CS  
 Montgomery CS  
 Murfreesboro PD  
 Nashville PD

**Texas<sup>10</sup>**

Abilene PD  
 Austin PD  
 Burleson PD  
 Cedar Park PD  
 Cleburne PD  
 Collin CS  
 Corpus Christi PD  
 Dallas PD  
 Florence PD  
 Frisco PD  
 Georgetown PD  
 Granger PD  
 Harris CS  
 Houston PD  
 Hutto PD  
 Johnson CS  
 Kileen PD  
 Leander PD  
 Plano PD  
 Randall CS  
 Richardson PD  
 Round Rock PD  
 San Antonio PD  
 San Jacinto CS  
 Taylor PD  
 Travis CS

Webster PD  
 Williamson CS

**Utah**

Salt Lake City PD  
 Salt Lake CS  
 Utah CS

**Vermont**

Norwich PD  
 Rutland PD

**Virginia**

Alexandria PD  
 Chesterfield County PD  
 Clarke CS  
 Loudoun CS  
 Richmond PD

**Washington**

Adams CS  
 Bellevue PD  
 Bothell PD  
 Buckley PD  
 Chehalis CS  
 Columbia CS  
 Ellensburg PD  
 Federal Way PD  
 King CS  
 King County Arson  
 Investigation Units  
 Kittitas CS  
 Lewis CS  
 Mercer Island PD  
 Mount Vernon PD  
 Pierce CS  
 Snohomish CS  
 Thurston CS  
 Univ. WA PD  
 WA State Patrol  
 Yakima CS

**West Virginia**

Charles Town PD  
 Morgantown PD  
 Wheeling PD

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<sup>10</sup> The Texas Code of Criminal Procedure provides that a defendant's oral statement is inadmissible unless recorded, but does not require that questioning preceding the final statement be recorded, and does not deal with suspects' written statements. TEX. CODE CRIM. PROC. ANN. art. 38.22 (Vernon 2004); *see also* *Rae v. State*, No. 01-98-00283-CR, 2001 WL 125977, at 3 (Tex. App. 2001); *Franks v. State*, 712 S.W.2d 858, 860 (Tex. App. 1986).

**Wisconsin**

All departments - statute  
(juveniles 1/1/06,  
adults 1/1/07)<sup>11</sup>

**Wyoming**

Cheyenne PD  
Laramie CS  
Laramie PD

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<sup>11</sup> Wis. Stat. § § 968.073, 972.115  
(2005).

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